

2025 Western New York **NATIVE PLANT** Shopping Guide



Free to download at
westernnewyork.wildones.org

About Wild Ones Western New York

Wild Ones WNY is a chapter of Wild Ones: Native Plants, Natural Landscapes (wildones.org), a national not-for-profit environmental education and advocacy organization, connecting people and native plants for a healthy planet.

Our mission is to promote environmentally sound landscaping practices to encourage biodiversity through the preservation, restoration, and establishment of native plant communities.

Thank you for using our WNY Native Plant Shopping Guide

We created this Guide to help you find native plants to purchase. We invite native plant nurseries in WNY to provide a list of native plants they plan to sell during the growing season. We review their selections and compile this Guide, which may be freely downloaded, printed, and shared. The nurseries in this Guide do not pay to be included nor are they paid to participate. View this Guide online or download additional copies of this Guide from our website at westernnewyork.wildones.org.

The plants are listed by scientific name for trees, shrubs, wildflowers, vines, grasses/sedges/rushes, and ferns.

This Guide's definition of "native"

We use the Darke/Tallamy functional definition of "native" found in *The Living Landscape*: ***"A plant or animal that has evolved in a given place over a period of time sufficient to develop complex and essential relationships with the physical environment and other organisms in a given ecological community."***

To determine which plants are native to our region we use the [NY Flora Atlas](#) and the Native Plant Trust's [Go Botany](#). We highlight in bold the [Keystone plants for the Eastern Temperate Forests - Ecoregion 8](#).

The codes we use in our Guide

BOLD type for Keystone plants: "Keystone plants are native plants critical to the food web and necessary for many wildlife species to complete their life cycle. Without keystone plants in the landscape, butterflies, native bees, and birds will not thrive. 96% of our terrestrial birds rely on insects supported by keystone plants." ~ *Garden for Wildlife* NWF. We strongly encourage you to include keystone plants in your landscape!

S for Species: This Guide lists native plant *species*, not *cultivars*. **Cultivars** of native plants (sometimes called "nativars") are generally propagated vegetatively to preserve selected traits attractive to people. They may or may not retain the important habitat properties of the species. **Species**, on the other hand, provide genetic diversity and provide desirable habitat qualities. Read more about the [Wild Ones position "Nativars: Where do they fit in?"](#) on the Wild Ones website.

L for Local: Species grown from local genotype seeds are indicated by an "L." Why is this important? For example, a red maple from the South and one from the Northeast are both *Acer rubrum*, BUT the local genotype plant will better match local conditions.

IMPORTANT: Local genotype is NOT the same as locally-grown, although local genotype plants are generally grown locally. We encourage you to choose local genotype plants.

 – Good for specialist bees: From Cornell's [Creating a pollinator garden for native specialist bees](#) of NY and the Northeast and the list of Keystone plants that host pollen specialist bees

 – Keystone plants for butterfly and moth caterpillars (Y in that column)

Shopping tips

- **Use the scientific name**, including the first (Genus) and second (species) names. Sometimes knowing the variety is important, too, and is noted as “var.” *Common names are not as accurate and may refer to more than one plant, so we encourage you to use list organized by scientific name.*
- **Use native plant references** to research and plan your purchases. Know the conditions of your own site and choose plants that will thrive in those conditions. *Bring references with you when you shop!*
- **Read plant labels carefully.** *Be aware that many conventional stores or nurseries may use plant labels that say “Native,” but they may merely be native to the continent, not to WNY or even to the Northeast. Plants native to the Pacific Northwest, for example, are not necessarily native in WNY and we wouldn’t recommend them.*
- **Patronize nurseries that sell nursery-propagated native plants** from seeds or cuttings. Never buy plants dug from the wild (or dig them from the wild yourself). Ask nurseries about the source of their plants.
- **Buy pesticide-free plants.** Increasingly, plants are treated with systemic pesticides: pesticides incorporated into the plant that don’t wash off and can linger in the soil for years. These pesticides (banned in many other countries) may harm pollinators and other wildlife. *Confirm with nurseries that their plants are pesticide-free.*
- **Please check your plants for worms!** Virtually any worm you find in a plant pot is NOT native, and jumping worms are particularly harmful.
Learn more: ccecolumbiagreene.org/resources/jumping-worm-fact-sheet
- **CALL AHEAD** to confirm nursery hours and the **availability of your desired plants** before setting out on a trip to a nursery.

To learn more, we recommend:

Native plant websites:

New York Flora Atlas: newyork.plantatlas.usf.edu/ – **Important:** Filter for “Native”

Native Plant Trust: gobotany.nativeplanttrust.org/

(Check the North American range map below the New England range)

Nat'l Wildlife Fed'n: [Keystone plants for the Eastern Temperate Forests - Ecoregion 8](http://KeystoneplantsfortheEasternTemperateForests-Ecoregion8)

Biota of No. America Program: bonap.org/ – Shows native range of plants

(green=native; blue=non-native)

Native Plants for Birds at audubon.org/plantsforbirds/ – Audubon list of native plants

Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center at wildflower.org/plants/

organized by state and plant size; also includes cultural conditions

Native plant books:

IMPORTANT: Most books include all plants native to the continent; check for the Northeast!

Joel Baines *Native Plants for Native Birds* (published by Ithaca's Cayuga Bird Club)

Uli Lorimer *The Northeast Native Plant Primer: 235 plants for an Earth-Friendly Garden*

Donald Leopold *Native Plants of the Northeast: A Guide for Gardening and Conservation*

William Cullina *Wildflowers: A Guide to Growing and Propagating Native Flowers of NA*

William Cullina *Native Trees, Shrubs, & Vines*

William Cullina *Native Ferns, Moss, & Grasses*

Habitat gardening books:

Douglas Tallamy *How Can I Help?: Saving Nature with Your Yard*

Douglas Tallamy *Bringing Nature Home: How You Can Sustain Wildlife with Native Plants*

Rick Darke and Doug Tallamy *The Living Landscape: Designing for Beauty and Biodiversity*

Douglas Tallamy *The Nature of Oaks: The Rich Ecology of Our Most Essential Native Trees*

Douglas Tallamy *Nature's Best Hope: A New Approach to Conservation that Starts in Your Yard*

Douglas Tallamy *Nature's Best Hope – Young Reader's Edition*

Sara Stein *Noah's Garden: Restoring the Ecology of Our Own Back Yards – A classic!*

Nancy Lawson *The Humane Gardener*

Nancy Lawson *Wildscape*

Xerces Society *Attracting Native Pollinators*

Holm, Heather *A variety of books on pollinators*

Native Plant Nurseries in WNY

Not all of these nurseries have storefronts, so call or check their websites first before visiting!

The Guide is compiled in early spring, and some plants may sell out before the end of the year. If you're looking for a particular plant, be sure to call ahead to check on availability.

NAME and WEBSITE	ADDRESS	CONTACT
Amanda's Native Garden LLC amandasnativeplants.com	8030 Story Rd, Dansville, NY 14437	ellen@amandasnativeplants.com (585) 750-6288
CW Native Plant Farm cwnativeplantfarm.com	12288 Tonawanda Creek Road Akron, NY 14001	cwnativeplantfarm@gmail.com (716) 417-2626
Eastern Monarch Butterfly Farm easternmonarchbutterflyfarm.com	Clarence, NY	easternmonarch@gmail.com (716)759-8500
Masterson's Garden Center, Inc Mastersons.net	725 Olean Road East Aurora, NY 14052	info@mastersons.net (716) 655-0133
Primeval Forest primevalforestnursery.com	2813 Niagara St Buffalo, NY 14207	primevalforestnursery@gmail.com (716).322.6815
Royal Fern Nursery facebook.com/royalfernnursery	8888 Glasgow Rd, Fredonia, NY 14063	royalfernnursery@gmail.com (585) 610-3788
Swiftwater Organic Farm swiftwaterorganics.com	Lockport, NY	farm@swiftwaterorganics.com 716-406-7374
The English Gardener English-gardener.com	4000 Harlem Rd Snyder, NY 14226	englishgardenerservices@gmail.com 716-833-8000
Urban Roots Cooperative Garden Market urbanroots.org	428 Rhode Island St Buffalo, NY 14213	info@urbanroots.org (716) 362-8982

See the Introduction section of this Guide for information on these nurseries

Specialist bees	Butterfly/Moth	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Native Gar.	CW Native Plant Farm	Eastern Monarch	Masterson's	Primeval Forest	Royal Fern	Swiftwater	The English Gardener	Urban Roots
		TREES										
	Y	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Maple, Striped <i>aka</i> Moosewood								S	
	Y	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Maple, Red				S	S				
	Y	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Maple, Silver					S	S			
	Y	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Maple, Sugar				S	S				
	Y	<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Maple, Mountain									
	Y	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy serviceberry									
	Y	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Shadbush <i>aka</i> Juneberry; <i>aka</i> Serviceberry				S	S				
	Y	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Alleghany serviceberry				S	S	S			
		<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw				S	S		L	S	
		<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Birch, Yellow					S		L		
		<i>Betula lenta</i>	Birch, Sweet					S				
		<i>Betula nigra</i>	Birch, River				S	S	S			S
		<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Birch, Paper				S	S		S		
		<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Birch, Gray									
		<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American hornbeam <i>aka</i> Ironwood; <i>aka</i> Muscledwood					S		S	S	
	Y	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Hickory, Bitternut							S		
	Y	<i>Carya ovata</i>	Hickory, Shagbark					S		L	S	
	Y	<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American chestnut				S	S				
		<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry					S				
	Y	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> Syn: <i>Swida alternifolia</i>	Dogwood, Pagoda				S	S				
	Y	<i>Cornus florida</i>	Dogwood, Flowering					S				
		<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon				S	S		L		
	Y	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech				S	S				
	Y	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black walnut				S					
		<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern red cedar				S	S				
	Y	<i>Larix laricina</i>	American larch				S	S	S			
		<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum					S	S			
		<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip tree				S	S	S			S
		<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay magnolia				S	S		S		
		<i>Malus coronaria</i>	Sweet Crabapple				S					

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		<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Blackgum <i>aka</i> Sourgum; <i>aka</i> Tupelo				S	S		L		
		<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Eastern hophornbeam <i>aka</i> Ironwood									
	Y	<i>Picea glauca</i>	White spruce					S		S		
	Y	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Red pine				S					
	Y	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White pine				S	S	S	L		
		<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American sycamore				S	S	S			
	Y	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking aspen					S				
	Y	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black cherry				S	S	S			
	Y	<i>Quercus alba</i>	Oak, White				S	S				
	Y	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Oak, Swamp white					S	S			
	Y	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Oak, Scarlet									
	Y	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Oak, Bur									
	Y	<i>Quercus montana</i> (Formerly <i>Q. prinus</i>)	Oak, Chestnut									
	Y	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Oak, Pin				S	S		L		
	Y	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Oak, Northern red				S	S		L	S	
	Y	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Oak, Black						S	S	S	
		<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras					S				
	Y	<i>Tilia americana</i>	American basswood				S	S				
	Y	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Canadian hemlock							S		
		SHRUBS										
		<i>Alnus incana</i> Syn: <i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i>	Alder, Speckled				S	S				
		<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Red bearberry					S				
		<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> Syn: <i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>	Chokeberry, Red				S	S				
		<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> Syn: <i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>	Chokeberry, Black				S	S	S			
		<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea					S				
		<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush		S		L	S	S	L	S	
		<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Summersweet				S	S				
		<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweetfern		S							
	Y	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Pagoda dogwood				S	S				S
	Y	<i>Cornus amomum</i> Syn: <i>Swida amomum</i>	Dogwood, Silky		S		S	S	S	S		
	Y	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Dogwood, Gray					S	S	L	S	

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	Y	<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Dogwood, Roundleaf									
	Y	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Dogwood, Red-osier <i>aka</i> Red twig dogwood				S	S	L	L	S	
	Y	<i>Corylus americana</i>	Hazelnut, American				S	S	S	S	S	
	Y	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Hazelnut, Beaked									
		<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Shrubby cinquefoil <i>aka</i> Potentilla									
		<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush honeysuckle					S	L			
		<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen <i>aka</i> Teaberry							L		
		<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch-hazel				S	S	S	L	S	
		<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	American hydrangea				S	S				
		<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's wort				S	S				
		<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry				S	S			S	
		<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel				S					
		<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush				S	S	S	L	S	S
		<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	American fly-honeysuckle									
		<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry		L							
	Y	<i>Morella pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Bayberry, Northern				S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Myrica gale</i>	Sweet gale		S							
		(For Photinia, see Aronia)										
		<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark		S		L	S	S	S	S	
	Y	<i>Prunus americana</i>	Sand cherry					S		L		
	Y	<i>Prunus maritima</i>	Beach plum					S	S			S
	Y	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	American chokecherry				L	S				
		<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pinxter bush									
		<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Sumac, Fragrant					S				S
		<i>Rhus copallinum</i>	Sumac, Winged					S			S	
		<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac		S							
		<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Sumac, Staghorn				S	S		S		
		<i>Ribes americanum</i>	American black currant		S							
		<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	Prickly gooseberry		S							
	Y	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Rose, Swamp		S		S	S	L	L		
	Y	<i>Rosa setigera</i>	Rose, Climbing									
	Y	<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Rose, Virginia		S		S	S	S		S	

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	Y	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple-flowering raspberry		L			S	L			
	Y	<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy willow					S	L			
		<i>Salix sericea</i>	Silky Willow		S							
		<i>Sambucus nigra</i> Syn: <i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry, Black				S	S	L	L		
		<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Elderberry, Red									
		<i>Sorbus americana</i>	American mountain ash		S							
		<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush				S	S		S	S	
		<i>Spirea alba</i> var. <i>alba</i>	Meadowsweet					S				
		<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Bladdernut									
		<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Bladdernut		S							
	Y	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush blueberry				S	S				
		<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	Highbush cranberry					S			S	
		<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Viburnum, Maple leaf									
		<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Viburnum, Arrowwood				S	S	L			
		<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Viburnum, Nannyberry				S	S	S	S		
		<i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	Viburnum, Witherod aka Possum haw; aka Wild raisin							L		
		<i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum trilobum</i> *NOT* <i>V. opulus</i> var. <i>opulus</i> (Eurasian)	Cranberrybush, American					S		S		
		<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>	Downy arrowwood		S							
		VINES										
		<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>	Allegheny vine									
		<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's bower	L			S	S	L	L		
		<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Trumpet honeysuckle aka Coral honeysuckle	S			S	S				
		<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper				S		L	L	L	
		HERBACEOUS WILDFLOWERS										
		<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow				S	S		L		
		<i>Acorus americanus</i>	American sweet flag									
		<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> aka Doll's eyes	White baneberry aka Doll's eyes	L				S				
		<i>Actaea racemosa</i> Syn: <i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Black cohosh	S			S	S				
		<i>Actaea rubra</i> aka Doll's eyes	Red baneberry aka Doll's eyes	L								

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		<i>Agastache neptoides</i>	Yellow giant hyssop							L		
		<i>Agastache scrophularifolia</i>	Purple giant hyssop					S				
		<i>Ageratina altissima</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White snakeroot					S		L		
		<i>Allium canadense</i>	Canada onion								S	
		<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding onion	S			S	S		L	S	S
		<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild leek aka Ramps	L								
		<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly everlasting	S						L		
		<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada anemone aka Windflower	L			S	S	L	L		S
		<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Long-headed windflower					S				
		<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Thimbleweed aka Tall anemone	L				S	L	L	S	S
		<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Prairie Pussytoes	L								
		<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	Parlins' Pussy Toes									
		<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved pussytoes	S				S		S	S	
		<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Puttyroot									
		<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading dogbane									
		<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Hemp dogbane aka Indian hemp							L		
		<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild columbine	L			S	S		L	S	
		<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American spikenard	L								
		<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Green dragon	S								
		<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	L				S				
		<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	L			S	S	L			S
		<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Forest milkweed	L						L		
		<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed	L		L	S	S	L	L	S	S
		<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	L		L	S		L	L	L	S
		<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterflyweed	L		L	S	S	L	L	S	
		<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed				S			S	S	S
		(For asters, also see Eurybia or Symphyotrichum)										
	Y	<i>Aster linariifolius</i> Syn: <i>Ionactis linarifolia</i>	Flax-leaved stiff-aster									
		<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada milk vetch					S		S	S	
		<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Yellow wild indigo				S					S
		<i>Bidens discoidea</i>	Small beggartick									
		<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Devil's beggartick							L		
		<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Downy wood mint					S		S	S	
		<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Hairy wood mint					S				

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		<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh marigold	L			S	S				S
		<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell				S	S				
		<i>Campanulastrum americana</i>	Tall bellflower					S				
		<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	Cutleaf toothwort	L								
		<i>Cardamine diphylla</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria diphylla</i>	Two-leaved toothwort	L								
		<i>For Cassia hebecarpa, see Senna</i>										
		<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue cohosh	L				S				
		<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> Syn: <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed							S		
		<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White turtlehead	L			S	S	L	L	S	S
		<i>(For Cimicifuga, see Actaea)</i>										
		<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	Tall thistle									
		<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Pasture thistle	S								
		<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>	Pasture thistle									
		<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Bluebead									
		<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Horse balm							L		
		<i>Coreopsis rosea</i>	Pink tickseed					S				
		<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> Syn: <i>Capnoides sempervirens</i>	Rock harlequin									
		<i>(For Dentaria, see Cardamine)</i>										
		<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy tick trefoil	S				S	L			
		<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel corn									
		<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	L								
		<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Wild bleeding-heart				S					S
		<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> Syn: <i>Primula meadia</i>	Shooting star	S				S				
		<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat-topped white aster	L				S	L	L	S	
		<i>Drymocallis arguta</i> Syn: <i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Tall cinquefoil									
		<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> Syn: <i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Fireweed							S		
		<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Fleabane									
		<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's plantain fleabane	S				S		S		
		<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Trout lily	L								
		<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted joe-pye weed	L						L		S
		<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	L			S	S	L	L		
		<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> Syn: <i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	Joe-pye weed, Purple	L				S	L	S		S

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		(For <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> , see <i>Ageratina</i>)										
		<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Upland boneset									
		<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering spurge					S				
		<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> Syn: <i>Aster divaricatus</i>	Aster, White wood	L			S			L		
		<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> Syn: <i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	Aster, Bigleaf					S		L		
		<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Goldenrod, Grass-leaved	L						L		
		<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Joe-pye weed, Hollow									
		<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Joe-pye weed, Spotted	L						S	S	
		<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Joe-pye weed, Purple	L					L			
		<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild strawberry	L			S	S		L	L	S
		<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle gentian									
		<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Closed gentian	S								
		<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Fringed gentian									
		<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	L			S	S				
		<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	Yellow avens	S				S				
		<i>Geum fragarioides</i> Syn: <i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	Barren strawberry	L				S				
		<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water avens									
		<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> Syn: <i>Porteranthus trifoliatius</i>	Bowman's root	S								
		<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Rattlesnake plantain					S				
		<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	S			S	S	L	L		S
		<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Sunflower, Thin-leaved									
		<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Sunflower, Woodland	S			S	S				
		<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Sunflower, Tall					S				
		<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> <i>aka False sunflower</i>	Oxeye <i>aka False sunflower</i>	S				S	L	L	S	
		<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>acuta</i> Syn: <i>H. americana</i> ; <i>Anemone americana</i>	Hepatica, Sharp-lobed	S				S				
		<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusata</i> Syn: <i>H. americana</i> ; <i>Anemone americana</i>	Hepatica, Round-lobed									
		<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Alumroot	S				S				
		<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Rose mallow, Crimson-eyed					S		S	S	S
		<i>Hibiscus palustris</i>	Rose mallow, Swamp				S	S				
		<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Goldenseal					S				
		<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	Maple-leaved waterleaf <i>aka Canada waterleaf</i>	L								

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		<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Eastern waterleaf <i>aka</i> Virginia waterleaf	L				S				
	Y	<i>Ionactis linearifolia</i> Syn: <i>Aster linariifolius</i>	Flax-leaved stiff-aster									
		<i>Iris cristata</i>	Crested iris	S				S				
		<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue flag iris	L			S	S	L			
		<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Twinleaf	S								
		<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-headed bush clover									
		<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada lily	S								
		<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's cap lily	S				S				
		<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower	L			S	S	L	L	S	S
		<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco									
		<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Lobelia, Great blue	L			S	S	L	L	S	S
		<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Lobelia, Pale spiked									
		<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild lupine				S	S				
		<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife							S	L	
		<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved loosestrife									
		<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower	L								
		<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> Syn: <i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's seal	L								
		<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Starry false Solomon's seal	S								
		<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root									
		<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	S			S	S				S
		<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage	L								
		<i>Micranthes virginensis</i>	Virginia saxifrage									
		<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey flower	S			S	S		L		
		<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Bishop's cap	L								
		<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Beebalm	S			S	S	L			
		<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Bergamot	L			S	S	L	L	S	S
		<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Dotted horsemint				S	S	L			S
		<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening primrose				L	S		L	L	
		<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Oenothera tetragona</i>	Sundrops, Narrowleaf	S			S	S		S	S	
		<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i> Syn: <i>Solidago rigida</i>	Goldenrod, Stiff	S					L	L	S	
		<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern prickly-pear	S				S				
		<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Sweet cicely									
		<i>Packera aurea</i> Syn: <i>Senecio aurea</i>	Golden ragwort	S			S	S	L	L	S	

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		<i>Packera obovata</i>	Roundleaf groundsel							S	S	
		<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	Ginseng							L		
		<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	Grass of Parnassus	L								
		<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Beardtongue, Hairy	S				S	L			
		<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	Woodland knotweed <i>aka</i> Jumpseed							L		
		<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Phlox, Woodland	S			S	S				
		<i>Phlox subulata</i>	Phlox, Moss-pink <i>aka</i> Moss phlox									
		<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	False dragonhead <i>aka</i> Obedient plant	S			S	S	L	L	S	
		<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	L				S				
		<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's ladder	S			S	S				
		<i>Polemonium vanbruntiae</i>	Van Brunt's Jacob's ladder									
		<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal, Great	S				S				
		<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Solomon's seal, Hairy	S								
		<i>Porteranthus trifolius</i> Syn: <i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Bowman's root									
		(For <i>Primula meadia</i> , see <i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>)										
		<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	Hoary mountain mint					S				
		<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Mountain mint, Short-toothed	S			S	S		S	S	S
		<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Mountain mint, Narrow-leaf					S	L			S
		<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i> var. <i>pilos</i>	Mountain mint, Hairy	S						L		S
		<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Mountain mint, Virginia	S					L	L	S	
		<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed susan				S	S		L		
		<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cutleaf coneflower	L			S	S	L	L		S
		<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed susan					S		L		
		<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaved sage					S				
		<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot					S				
		<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Canadian burnet	S								
		<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's tail					S				
		<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage	L								
		<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	Early figwort							S	L	
		<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Late figwort									
		<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	Hoary skullcap				S	S			S	
		<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> Syn: <i>S. integrifolia</i>	Mad dog skullcap					S		S		
		<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Wild stonecrop	S			S	S				

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		<i>Senecio aureus</i> Syn: <i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden ragwort	S			S					
		<i>Senna hebecarpa</i> Syn: <i>Cassia hebecarpa</i>	Wild senna	S			S	S		S	S	S
		<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Mountain pink									
		<i>Silene stellata</i>	Starry campion					S				
		<i>Sisyrinchium augustifolium</i>	Blue-eyed grass	L			S	S	L	L		
		(For <i>Smilacina racemosa</i> , see <i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>)										
		(For some goldenrods, also see <i>Oligoneuron</i> or <i>Euthamia</i>)										
	Y	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Goldenrod, Silverrod				S					
	Y	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Goldenrod, Bluestem	L			S		L	S		S
	Y	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Goldenrod, Zigzag	L				S	L	L	S	
	Y	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Goldenrod, Late									
	Y	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Goldenrod, Early									
	Y	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Goldenrod, Gray							S	S	
	Y	<i>Solidago patula</i>	Goldenrod, Swamp									
	Y	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Goldenrod, Wrinkleleaf	L						L		
	Y	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Goldenrod, Stiff flat-topped	S						L		
	Y	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	Goldenrod, Seaside									
	Y	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Goldenrod, Showy	S								
	Y	<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>	Goldenrod, Bog									
	Y	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Goldenrod, Elm-leaved									
		<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	Celandine poppy aka Yellow wood poppy	S								
	Y	<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i> Syn: <i>Aster cordifolius</i>	Aster, Heartleaf aka Blue wood aster	L				S		L	S	
	Y	<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i> Syn: <i>Aster laevis</i>	Aster, Smooth	S				S		L	S	
	Y	<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i>	Aster, Panicle	L				S		L		
	Y	<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Aster, Calico					S		L		
	Y	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i> Syn: <i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	Aster, New England	L			S	S	L	L	S	
	Y	<i>Symphotrichum novi-belgii</i> Syn: <i>Aster novi-belgii</i>	Aster, New York aka Dwarf aster	L						L	S	
	Y	<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i> Syn: <i>Aster oblongifolius</i>	Aster, Shale	S								
	Y	<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	Aster, Sky blue	S				S		L		
	Y	<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i>	Aster, Frost					S				
	Y	<i>Symphotrichum prenanthoides</i>	Aster, Crooked-stem aka Zig-zag aster									

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	Y	<i>Symphytotrichum puniceum</i>	Aster, Swamp							S	S	
	Y	<i>Symphytotrichum urophyllum</i>	Aster, White arrowleaf	L								
		<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	American germander						L			
		<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Rue, Early meadow	L				S				S
		<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> Syn: <i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	Rue, Tall meadow aka King of the meadow	L								
		<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> Syn: <i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	Rue anemone	S								
		<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> Syn: <i>Tiarella wherryi</i>	Heartleaf foamflower	L			S	S				
		<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Purple trillium aka Red trillium	L				S				S
		<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	White trillium	L				S				S
		<i>Trollius laxus</i>	Spreading globe flower	S								
		<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Bellwort, Large spreading	S								
		<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Bellwort, Perfoliate	L								
		<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Bellwort, Sessile									
		<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Tall verbena aka Blue vervain	L			S	S	L	L		S
		<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Wingstem aka Yellow ironweed	S				S				
		<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed	S			S	S	L	L	S	S
		<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root	S			S	S		L	S	
		<i>Viola blanda</i>	Violet, Sweet white	L								
		<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Violet, Canada white									
		<i>Viola labradorica</i>	Violet, Labrador	S								
		<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> Syn: <i>Viola pallens</i>	Violet, Northern white aka Small white violet	L								
		<i>Viola pallens</i> Syn: <i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	Violet, Northern white aka Small white violet	L								
		<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Violet, Downy yellow	L								
		<i>Viola sororia</i>	Violet, Dooryard aka Common blue violet	S			S	S		S	S	S
		<i>Viola striata</i>	Violet, Striped				S					S
		(For <i>Waldsteinia fragaroides</i> , see <i>Geum fragaroides</i>)										
		<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-leaved alexanders	S								S
		<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden alexanders	S			S	S	L	L	S	
		GRASSES / SEDGES / RUSHES										
		<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	Northern tickle grass									
		<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	S			S	S	L	L	S	S

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		<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broomsedge Bluestem				S					
		<i>Anthoxanthum nitens ssp. nitens</i>	Vanilla sweet grass							S		
		<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Sideoats grama	S					L	L	S	
		<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Upland sedge	S							S	
		<i>Carex aurea</i>	Golden-fruited sedge									
		<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed sedge							L		
		<i>Carex gracillima</i>	Graceful sedge									
		<i>Carex grayi</i>	Gray's sedge									
		<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Porcupine sedge									
		<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Bladder sedge									
		<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Hop sedge					S		L		
		<i>Carex lurida</i>	Sallow sedge							L		
		<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge	S			S	S			S	S
		<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plantainleaf sedge	L						S		
		<i>Carex radiata</i>	Eastern star sedge							S	S	
		<i>Carex rosea</i> <i>aka Rosy sedge</i>	Upland star sedge <i>aka Rosy sedge</i>									
		<i>Carex sprengei</i>	Long-beaked sedge									
		<i>Carex stipata</i>	Awl-fruited sedge							L		
		<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge							L		S
		<i>Carex woodii</i>	Wood's sedge									
		<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	Fragrant flat sedge									
		<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty oat grass	S						S	S	
		<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy hair grass									
		<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i> <i>Syn: Panicum clandestinum</i>	Deer tongue								S	
		<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	S				S		L		
		<i>Elymus hystrix</i> <i>Syn: Hystrix patula</i>	Bottlebrush grass	L					L	L	L	
		<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Riverbank wildrye								S	
		<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye	L						L		
		<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple lovegrass	S				S			S	
		<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Rattlesnake grass	S								
		<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	Sweet grass	S								
		<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's rush									
		<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft rush					S		L		
		<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path rush						L	L		
		<i>Luzula acuminata</i>	Hairy woodrush									

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		<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Common woodrush									
		<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	Hairy-awned muhly				S					S
		<i>Panicum clandestinum</i> Syn: <i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	Deer-tongue rosette-grass								S	
		<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	S					L	S	S	
		<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem	S					L	L	S	
		<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Green bulrush									
		<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool grass						L			
		<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass	S			L		L	S	S	
		<i>Sporobolus heterolepsis</i>	Prairie dropseed	S				S			S	
		FERNS										
		<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern	L			S					
		<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony spleenwort	L								
		<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	Walking fern									
		<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Syn: <i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americana</i> BUT NOT the Eurasian <i>A. scolopendrium</i> var. <i>scolopendrium</i>	American hart's-tongue fern	S								
		<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair spleenwort									
		<i>Athyrium angustum</i>	Northern lady fern									
		<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern				S					S
		<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i> Syn: <i>Myriopteris lanosa</i>	Hairy lip fern									
		<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Bulblet fern									
		<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Fragile fern									
		<i>Dennstaedtia punctiloba</i>	Hayscented fern									
		<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Silvery spleenwort									
		<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> Syn: <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>	Spinulose wood fern							L		
		<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>	Log fern									
		<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	Crested wood fern							L		
		<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Goldie's wood fern									
		<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Evergreen wood fern									
		<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal shield fern	S			S					S
		<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak fern									
		<i>Homalosorus pycnocarpus</i>	Glade fern									
		<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern				S		L			S
		<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern	L								S

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		<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i> Syn: <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon fern	L			S		L			S
		<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted fern	L								
		<i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i>	Royal fern	L					L			
		<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Long beech Fern									
		<i>Phegopteris hexagonopters</i>	Broad beech fern									
		<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Rock polypody fern							L		
		<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> var. <i>acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	L			S					S
		<i>Polystichum braunii</i>	Braun's holly fern	S								
		<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken fern									
		<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> Syn: <i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern									
		<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Marsh fern	L								
		<i>Woodwardia areolata</i> Syn: <i>Lorinseria areolata</i>	Netted chain fern	S								
		<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> Syn: <i>Anichstea virginica</i>	Virginia chain fern	S								